

Meeting 29 April 9, 2024

Featuring a Presentation & Input
Opportunity from the CARB
Research Team



Purpose

Interactive 1-hour meetings designed to be a regular space where local governments - and those who work with them - can help each other learn about (and possibly inform) available opportunities to advance their energy and climate goals.

TODAY'S AGENDA

- Opportunity Roundtable
- Opportunity Spotlight CEC
- Featured Presentation and Breakouts: CARB Research Team
- BPC Workshop SLECC at CCEC
- Optional: Extended 15 minutes for Bonus Breakouts



Opportunity Roundtable

Need/Have Board View all Opportunities

Policy Drives Investment

Agencies Scope/ Design Assistance Programs & Gather Input

Applicants Apply to Funding Solicitation

State

- FY 21-22 Budget (\$15B climate resilience)
- FY 22-23 Budget (\$38.8B climate change)
- Cap and Trade auction revenue allocations (~\$19B raised since 2013)
- FY 23-24 Budget
- State agency proceedings (e.g. *CPUC microgrid, <u>CEC IEPR</u>, *<u>CARB Scoping Plan</u>)
- 9th circuit panel of judges denied petition for an en banc rehearing of Berkeley's gas ordinance.
- CA Priority Climate Action Plan

Federal

- Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (IIJA) (2021) = \$47B in climate resilience funding
- FY 22-23 Budget (\$44.9B climate change)
- Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) (2022)
- <u>Biden's Proposed FY 23-24 Budget</u> (\$52.2B climate change)

Funding

- CEC: <u>EPIC Grid-Supportive Transportation Electrification Grants</u> <u>due April 12</u>
- DOE: Solutions for Lasting, Viable Energy Infrastructure Technologies (SOLVE IT) Prize (\$5M) due April 12
- CEC: Geothermal Grants due May 3
- CEC: Power Electronics for Zero-Emission Residential Resilience April 19
- OPR: Extreme Heat and Community Resilience Program due April 23 (if completed pre-application form)
- DOE: Clean Transportation Research, Development, Demonstration, & Deployment concept papers due May 2
- FTA: Low or No Emission and Grants for Buses and Bus Facilities Competitive Programs (\$1.5B) due April 25
- DOE: EECBG Formula Grants and Voucher due April 30
- DOE: <u>Buildings Energy Efficiency Frontiers & Innovation Technologies (BENEFIT)</u> CP due Dec 18 due April 30
- DOE: Technology Integration (\$15M): Concept papers due March 12; applications due April 30
- CEC: Local Government Building Decarbonization Challenge (\$4M) due May 20
- OPR: <u>Adaptation Planning Grants Round 2 (\$9.5M)</u> due May 20 (if completed pre-application form)
- DOE: <u>Upskill Prize for the Solar Manufacturing Workforce (\$5M)</u> due May 21
- DOE: Communities Sparking Investment in Transformative Energy (C-SITE) (\$18M) due May 31
- CEC: Community Energy Reliability and Resilience (CERRI) Program due July 12
- EPA: Environmental and Climate Justice Community Change Grants Nov 21, 2024. EPN app guide.
- IRS: <u>Consumer clean energy tax credits live!</u> DOE: <u>Low-Income Communities Bonus Credit</u> (rolling applications)

Other Assistance

- CivicWell: Host a CivicSpark Fellow: applications due June 7
- SCE:Transportation Electrification (TE) Advisory Services
- DOE: Clean Energy to Communities (C2C) <u>Peer Learning Cohorts</u> due Apr 30, <u>NREL In-Depth Partnerships</u> due June 14, Expert Match
- EESI: Fact Sheet: IRA Direct Pay (Tax Credits), Congressional Progressive Caucus Direct Pay Office Hours/Toolkit





Decarbonization Incentives Specialist
California Energy Commission

Vanessa Durant



California Energy Commission

Energy Efficiency and Conservation Block Grant (EECBG)

Vanessa Durant, Decarbonization Incentives Specialist April 9, 2024



Energy Efficiency and Conservation Block Grant (EECBG) Program

EECBG goals

- Reduce carbon emissions
- Reduce energy use
- Improve energy efficiency
- Increase community investment
- Increase workforce development

Justice40

 Goal to have 40% of the benefits of certain federal investments flow to disadvantaged communities



Energy Efficiency and Conservation Block Grant (EECBG) Program

- •IIJA (Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act, 2021)
 - •\$550 million to EECBG
- California formula allocation: \$4.5 million
 - DOE used state & local feedback and previous formulas to allocate funds
- •Federal requirement: Minimum of 60% of CA allocation must go to local governments that were not eliqible to receive a formula direct grant



Applications due May 20

https://www.energy.ca.gov/solicitations/2024-03/gfo-2 3-403-local-government-building-decarbonization-chall enge

- Local governments individual or group of jurisdictions
- Planning projects only
 - No construction projects to avoid CEQA & NEPA
 - Building decarbonization measures
 - Statewide goal: decarbonization by 2045



Project activities:

- Community Building Decarbonization Plan
- Municipal Buildings Decarbonization Plan
- Improvement of Municipal Programs and Processes
- Codes, Ordinances, and Voluntary
 Measures Development
- Workforce Development Planning and Activities



- Federal requirement: Minimum of 60% of CA allocation must go to local governments <u>not eligible</u> to receive a direct formula grant
 - Remaining funds will be available to all jurisdictions
- Federal requirement: Grant agreements must be signed within 180-days of award



- •Award amounts: \$250,000 \$400,000 for individual or group applicants
- Solicitation released: March 15
- Pre-Application Workshop: March 22
- Deadline to submit questions: April 2
- Distribution of Questions/Answers: April 23
- Application deadline: May 20
- Awards granted: Fall 2024

https://www.energy.ca.gov/solicitations/2024-03/gfo-23-403-local-government-building-decarbonization-challenge 11

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GFO-23-403 - Local **Government Building Decarbonization Challenge**

SOLICITATION TYPE

Grant Funding Opportunity

SOLICITATION NUMBER

GFO-23-403

SOLICITATION STATUS

Active

DIVISION

Efficiency

RELEASE DATE

March 15, 2024

SUBMISSION DEADLINE

May 20, 2024, 11:59 pm

OUESTIONS DEADLINE

April 02, 2024, 5:00 pm

FUNDING

Solicitations

Awards

Funding Resources

Funding Workshops

Grants Ombudsman

SOLICITATION CONTACT

Please contact the Energy Commission agreement officer within the solicitation manual.

Thank you

- Applications due: May 20
- Solicitation webpage:

https://www.energy.ca.gov/solicitations/2024-03/gfo-23-403-local-government-building-decarbonization-challenge

Program webpage:

https://www.energy.ca.gov/programs-and-topics/programs/local-government-building-decarbonization-challenge-program

- Subscription topics:
 - Decarbonization Topics
 - Efficiency Topics
 - Energy Efficiency Financing
 - Energy Efficiency Program for Existing Buildings
- https://public.govdelivery.com/accounts/CNRA/signup/



Featured Presentation



Air Pollution Specialist
CARB's Research Division
Deidre Zoll



Air Pollution Specialist
CARB's Research Division
Jose Lopez



Setting Research Priorities for the Next 5 Years

April 9, 2024

Today's Agenda

- CARB's Research Program
 - Summary of our research drivers and current research focus
 - Health
 - Climate
 - Air Quality
 - Mobile Sources
 - Sustainable Communities
- Discussion
 - Break-out sessions



CARB Priorities

Air Quality Standards



Environmental Justice



Climate Change



Mobile Sources



Sustainable Communities





How CARB works with federal and local air quality agencies





US EPA

Sets & enforces national air quality standards. Regulates interstate transportation.











STATE



Regulates mobile sources of air pollution, greenhouse gases & consumer products.







BUSES





Local Air Districts

Regulates stationary & local sources of air pollution.









FIREPLACES FACTORIES REFINERIES POWER PLANTS



CARB Research Program

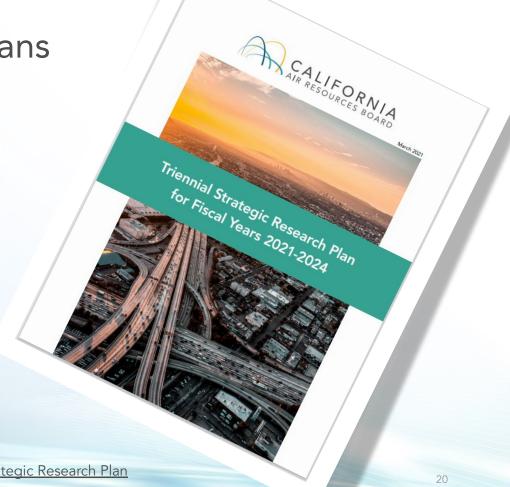
- Legislatively mandated research program
- Sound science to support CARB programs
- Oversee in-house, contracted, and collaborative research efforts





Strategic Research Plans

- Public process
- Strategic priorities
- Project selection
- Racial equity and environmental justice
- 5 Year Plan 2025-2030





Triennial Strategic Research Plan 2021-2024

Research Areas of Focus

	Research Area and Mission	Policy Drivers	Examples of Current Research
>	Air Quality – Reducing air pollution statewide	SIPs, Attainment, AB 617	Sources and formation; new tools/methods; emission factors
>	Health – Protecting public health	Beneficial regulations	Health impacts; indoor air; air pollution; disparate impacts
>	Climate – Decreasing GHGs	Scoping Plan, AB 32	Natural and working lands; Short lived climate pollutants; GHG inventory; community needs
>	Mobile Sources – Lowering vehicle emissions	SB 44, EO N-79-20, ACC II, ACT, SORE, etc.	Advanced technologies; non-exhaust sources; Electric vehicles; high emitters
>	Sustainable Communities – Greener cities and vehicles	SB 375, AB 32, Scoping Plan	Changes in vehicle miles traveled; Infill; Building decarbonization; Zero emission vehicles; Equitable access to solutions
CA	A R R		vehicles; Equitable access to solutions

Sustainable Communities Research Areas of Focus

- Anti-displacement strategies
- Factors impacting changes in vehicle miles traveled
- Impacts of affordable infill housing
- Integrated frameworks climate, air quality and transportation
- Building decarbonization
- Zero emission vehicles
- Equitable access to all proposed solutions



Today's Goals

- We want to hear from you
- Research priorities in these areas for the next 5 years
 - Research gaps
 - Research questions
 - Emerging topics
 - Community concerns
- Break-out rooms
 - 15 minutes each round, provide feedback chat and verbal comments
 - Opportunity to attend two break-out rooms
- Offline opportunities
 - Survey



Breakout Group Questions

- What long-term (5-10 year) concerns emerge in your work around sustainable community strategies?
- What research questions should be asked in the next 5 years to address the most pressing concerns in sustainable communities within CARB's purview?



Breakout Group Questions

- What long-term (5-10 year) concerns emerge in your work around climate mitigation and health?
- What research questions should be asked in the next 5 years to address the most pressing concerns in climate mitigation and health within CARB's purview?



Breakout Group Jamboard

• https://jamboard.google.com/d/1wQq-ICWa7OTzQRAS3omVPXQyuwWTjyaJ1muiPIRG6KA/edit?usp=sharing



Next Steps

- Aggregate what we heard today
- Integrate into our future research needs
- Add responses collected through the comment/concept survey
 - Closes on April 16
 https://ww2.arb.ca.gov/our-work/programs/research-planning/research-comment-portal
- Proposed research initiatives presented in August 2024
- Full Draft Plan available in December 2024-January 2025
- Submit comments through public docket
- Tune into Board hearing on Plan January-March 2025



Extra Slides



Health Research Needs and Drivers

- CARB's Mission
 - Protect public health
- National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS)
 - Health based
- Regulatory health benefits analysis
- Inform the public
- Toxics health risk assessment
- Health impacts of climate change and mitigation



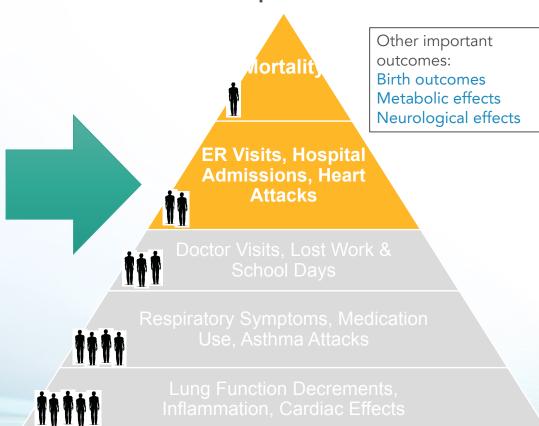
Air Pollution and Health Impacts

Primary PM_{2.5}

Secondary $PM_{2.5}$

Ozone

Toxic Air Contaminants





Health Research Areas of Focus

- Health analysis
- Indoor air quality
- Impact of air pollution on different health outcomes
- Impacts of short-term exposures to smoke
- Health impacts in over-burdened communities
- Exposure disparities and environmental justice
- Multiple climate stressors and health
- Toxics



Climate Research Drivers

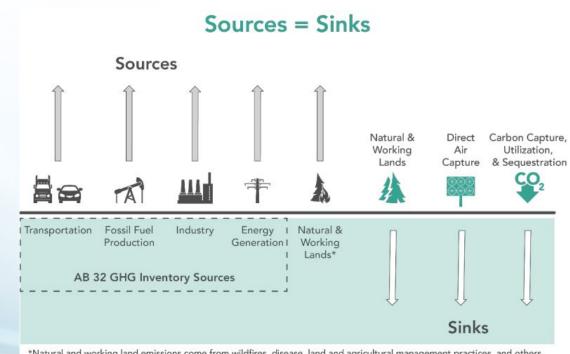
- Program Drivers
 - AB 32 CARB lead agency
 - 2022 Scoping Plan for Achieving Carbon Neutrality





Climate Research Areas of Focus

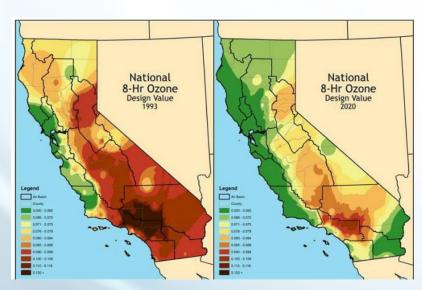
- Natural and working lands
- Methane and short-lived climate pollutants
- Supporting our GHG inventory needs
- Equity impacts and community needs
- Co-pollutants and health implications



*Natural and working land emissions come from wildfires, disease, land and agricultural management practices, and others.



Air Quality Research Drivers



Ozone air quality progress in CA (Fig 1 – 2022 SIP)

Air Quality Targets

• Attainment year for ozone and PM2.5 (2023/2025)

Identify toxics in communities

 Improve tools to guide decisions for the Air Toxics

• Attended to the PM2.5

75 ppb 8-hr ozone standard

 Obtain lasting emissions reduction in AB 617 communities

Reduce toxics of major concern

70 ppb 8-hr ozone standard

2037

2030

2032



• 9 μg/m³ PM2.5 annual standard

Air Quality Research Areas of Focus

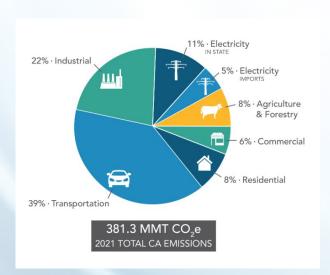
- Sources and formation of air pollution in different regions
- New tools and methods for air quality monitoring
- Emission factors from previously uncharacterized sources
- Impacts from climate change on air quality

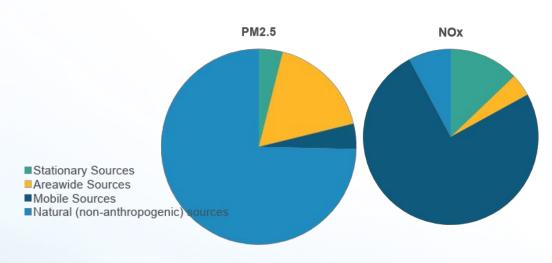


Ozone non-attainment areas – 2022 SIP Strategy



Mobile Source Research Drivers





Current California GHG Emission Inventory Data | California Air Resources Board

Statewide Emissions | California Air Resources Board



Mobile Sources Research Areas of Focus

- Low NOx vehicle testing
- Advanced sensor technology and monitoring
- Non-exhaust emission sources
- Advanced technologies
- Electric vehicle energy efficiency
- Continuing impacts from high emitters, especially in environmental justice communities



Sustainable Communities Research Drivers

MPO	Targets Beg	Targets Beginning	
	October 1, 2018		
	2020	2035	
MTC/ABAG	-10%	-19%	
SACOG	-7%	-19%	
SANDAG	-15%	-19%	
SCAG	-8%	-19%	
Fresno COG	-6%	-13%	
Kern COG	-9%	-15%	
Kings CAG	-5%	-13%	
Madera CTC	-10%	-16%	
Merced CAG	-10%	-14%	
San Joaquin COG	-12%	-16%	
Stanislaus COG	-12%	-16%	
Tulare CAG	-13%	-16%	
AMBAG	-3%	-6%	
Butte CAG	-6%	-7%	
San Luis Obispo COG	-3%	-11%	
Santa Barbara CAG	-13%	-17%	
Shasta RTA	-4%	-4%	
Tahoe MPO	-8%	-5%	
Regional Plan Targets Calli	ornia Air Kesou	irces Board	



Sustainable Community Strategies

- Infill
- Affordable housing
- Transit oriented housing
- Transit
- Active transportation

Metrics

- VMT reductions
- GHG by region
- Mode shift
- Housing units and types added
- Accessibility
- Housing costs
- Transportation investments



Please add your questions in the chat or raise your hand

BPC Workshop

Topic: Discussion



Save the Date

State and Local Energy and Climate Coordination (SLECC) at the CCEC Forum

June 25 | 9 - 11am

Please share your thoughts on topics via <u>this very</u> <u>brief form</u>

etwork

What's Next?

- Bonus Breakouts up next!
- Next meeting May 14th, 2024
 - Featuring DOE SCEP
- No June meeting!
- Share <u>invitation</u> with others



Optional: Bonus Breakouts

Thanks for joining us!

This is a space for informal discussion among the LERN network. Feel free to:

- Offer an announcement, success story, or opportunity
- Share a need for information, collaborators, or advice
- Raise a suggested topic or speaker for future LERNs

If you need an in-depth discussion, you can pitch a specific bonus breakout topic and invite others to join you (today or we can plan ahead for next month)



CCEC Serves Local Needs



wEEkly Update



CURRENTS Quarterly



Webinars



Annual Forum



Active Funding Opportunities



<u>Funding Program</u> <u>Database</u>





Technical Assistance



<u>Technical Assistance</u> <u>Directory</u>



<u>Local Government</u> <u>Roundtables</u>



Best Practice Database



Interviews and Case Studies